

Security Class

Holder Account Number

Fold

Form of Proxy - Annual General Meeting to be held on June 19, 2025

This Form of Proxy is solicited by and on behalf of Management.

Notes to proxy

1. Every holder has the right to appoint some other person or company of their choice, who need not be a holder, to attend and act on their behalf at the meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof. If you wish to appoint a person or company other than the Management Nominees whose names are printed herein, please insert the name of your chosen proxyholder in the space provided (see reverse).
2. If the securities are registered in the name of more than one owner (for example, joint ownership, trustees, executors, etc.), then all those registered should sign this proxy. If you are voting on behalf of a corporation or another individual you may be required to provide documentation evidencing your power to sign this proxy with signing capacity stated. If you are voting on behalf of a corporation you are required to provide your name and designation of office, e.g., ABC Inc. per John Smith, President.
3. This proxy should be signed in the exact manner as the name(s) appear(s) on the proxy.
4. If a date is not inserted in the space provided on the reverse of this proxy, it will be deemed to bear the date on which it was mailed to the holder by Management.
5. **The securities represented by this proxy will be voted as directed by the holder, however, if such a direction is not made in respect of any matter, and the proxy appoints the Management Nominees listed on the reverse, this proxy will be voted as recommended by Management.**
6. The securities represented by this proxy will be voted in favour, or withheld from voting, or voted against each of the matters described herein, as applicable, in accordance with the instructions of the holder, on any ballot that may be called for. If you have specified a choice with respect to any matter to be acted on, the securities will be voted accordingly.
7. This proxy confers discretionary authority in respect of amendments or variations to matters identified in the Notice of Meeting and Management Information Circular or other matters that may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment or postponement thereof, unless prohibited by law.
8. This proxy should be read in conjunction with the accompanying documentation provided by Management.

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Proxies submitted must be received by 10:00 am, Pacific Time, on June 17, 2025.

VOTE USING THE TELEPHONE OR INTERNET 24 HOURS A DAY 7 DAYS A WEEK!



To Vote Using the Telephone

- Call the number listed BELOW from a touch tone telephone.

1-866-732-VOTE (8683) Toll Free



To Vote Using the Internet

- Go to the following web site:
www.investorvote.com
- **Smartphone?**
Scan the QR code to vote now.



To Receive Documents Electronically

- You can enroll to receive future securityholder communications electronically by visiting www.investorcentre.com.

If you vote by telephone or the Internet, DO NOT mail back this proxy.

Voting by mail may be the only method for securities held in the name of a corporation or securities being voted on behalf of another individual.

Voting by mail or by Internet are the only methods by which a holder may appoint a person as proxyholder other than the Management Nominees named on the reverse of this proxy. Instead of mailing this proxy, you may choose one of the two voting methods outlined above to vote this proxy.

To vote by telephone or the Internet, you will need to provide your CONTROL NUMBER listed below.

CONTROL NUMBER



Appointment of Proxyholder

I/We being holder(s) of securities of Northern Dynasty Minerals Ltd. (the "Company") hereby appoint: Robert A. Dickinson, Chairman of the Board, or failing this person, Ronald W. Thiessen, President and CEO of the Company, or failing this person, Trevor Thomas, Corporate Secretary of the Company (the "Management Nominees")

OR

Print the name of the person you are appointing if this person is someone other than the Management Nominees listed herein.

as my/our proxyholder with full power of substitution and to attend, act and to vote for and on behalf of the holder in accordance with the following direction (or if no directions have been given, as the proxyholder sees fit) and on all other matters that may properly come before the Annual General Meeting of shareholders of the Company to be held at 14th Floor 1040 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia on June 19, 2025 at 10:00 am (Pacific Time), and at any adjournment or postponement thereof.

VOTING RECOMMENDATIONS ARE INDICATED BY HIGHLIGHTED TEXT OVER THE BOXES.

1. Election of Directors

| | For | Withhold | | For | Withhold | | For | Withhold |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 01. Ronald W. Thiessen | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 02. Robert A. Dickinson | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 03. Desmond M. Balakrishnan | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 04. Christian Milau | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 05. Kenneth W. Pickering | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 06. Wayne Kirk | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 07. Siri C. Genik | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 08. Isabel Satra | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 09. Josie L. Hickel | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

For Withhold

2. Appointment of Auditor

To appoint Deloitte LLP, Chartered Professional Accountants, as Auditor of the Company for the ensuing year.

☐☐

For Against

3. Approval of the Amended and Restated Share Option Plan

To consider and if thought advisable, to approve an ordinary resolution to approve the Company's Amended and Restated Stock Option Plan, for a three year period, as more particularly set out in the information circular.

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For Against

4. Approval of the Amended Deferred Share Unit Plan

To consider and if thought advisable, to approve an ordinary resolution to approve the Company's Amended Deferred Share Unit Plan as more particularly set out in the information circular.

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For Against

5. Renewal of the Shareholder Rights Plan

To consider, and if thought advisable, to approve an ordinary resolution to ratify and approve the Company's Amended and Restated Shareholder Rights Plan Agreement for a three-year period, as more particularly set out in the information circular.

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Signature of Proxyholder

Signature(s)

Date

I/We authorize you to act in accordance with my/our instructions set out above. I/We hereby revoke any proxy previously given with respect to the Meeting. If no voting instructions are indicated above, and the proxy appoints the Management Nominees, this Proxy will be voted as recommended by Management. If you are voting on behalf of a corporation you are required to provide your name and designation of office, e.g., ABC Inc. per John Smith, President.

DD / MM / YY

Signing Capacity



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